

## **GROWENS S.P.A.**

Independent auditors' report in accordance  
with article 14 of legislative decree n. 39 of  
January 27, 2010

*Financial statements as of December 31, 2023*

*This report has been translated into English from the original, which was prepared in Italian and represents the only authentic copy, solely for the convenience of international readers.*

## Independent auditors' report in accordance with article 14 of legislative decree n. 39 of January 27, 2010

To the Shareholders of  
Growens S.p.A.

### Report on the financial statements

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#### Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Growens S.p.A. (the "Company"), which comprise the balance sheet as of December 31, 2023, the income statement and statement of comprehensive income, the statement of changes in shareholders' equity, the statement of cash flows for the year then ended and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2023, of the result of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the European Union.

#### Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISA Italia). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of this report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with ethical requirements and standards applicable in Italy that are relevant to the audit of financial statements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Emphasis of matter - sale of "Email Service Provider" business unit and Datatrics BV

Without modifying our opinion, we draw attention to the paragraph entitled "Application of IFRS 5" contained in the explanatory notes, with reference to the sale of the "Email Service Provider" business unit to TeamSystem S.p.A. and the subsidiary Datatrics BV to Squeezely BV, and the related impacts on the financial statements.

#### Responsibilities of directors and those charged with governance for the financial statements

The Directors of Growens S.p.A. are responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the European Union and, within the limits of the law, for such internal control as directors they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible, within the terms provided by the law, for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

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## Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISA Italia) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of the audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISA Italia), we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error; design and perform audit procedures in response to those risks and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance, identified at an appropriate level as required by ISA Italia, regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

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## Report on other legal and regulatory requirements

### Opinion pursuant to article 14, paragraph 2, letter e), of Legislative Decree n. 39/10

The directors of Growens S.p.A. are responsible for the preparation of the report on operations of Growens S.p.A. as of December 31, 2023, including its consistency with the financial statements and its compliance with the applicable laws and regulations.

We have performed the procedures required under audit standard (SA Italia) n. 720B in order to express an opinion on the consistency of the report on operations with the financial statements of Growens S.p.A. as of December 31, 2023 and on their compliance with the applicable laws and regulations, and in order to assess whether it contains material misstatements.

In our opinion, the report on operations is consistent with the financial statements of Growens S.p.A. as of December 31, 2023 and is compliant with applicable laws and regulations.



With reference to the assessment pursuant to article 14, paragraph. 2, letter e), of Legislative Decree n. 39/10 based on our knowledge and understanding of the entity and its environment obtained through our audit, we have nothing to report.

Milan, April 3, 2024

BDO Italia S.p.A.  
*Signed in the original by*  
Giuseppe Santambrogio  
Partner

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